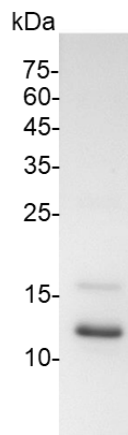


**TNF alpha (Tumor necrosis factor alpha), Swine**

v. 231101

<b>Catalog number</b>	C03010-5UG / C03010-20UG / C03010-100UG
<b>Package</b>	5 µg / 20 µg / 100 µg
<b>Description</b>	TNF-α is a kind of pleiotropic pro-inflammatory cytokine. It is secreted by various cells, such as adipocytes, activated monocytes, macrophages, B cells, T cells and fibroblasts. Proteolysis of the integral membrane precursor form of TNF-α from cells soluble can release homotrimeric TNF-α. TNF-α can bind with some TNF-α receptors induces apoptosis, besides, also trigger other responses depending on cell type, receptor expression, and signal transduction status. TNF-α participate in the inflammatory response.
<b>Source</b>	<i>Escherichia coli</i>
<b>Sequence</b>	MLRSSSQTS DKPVAHV VANVKAEGQLQWQSGYANALLANGVKL KDNQLVVPT DGLYLIYSQVLFRGGQCPSTNVFLTHTISRIAVSYQTKVNLLSAIKSPCQRETPE GAEAKPWYEPIYLGGVFQLEKDDRLSAEINLPDYLDFAESGQVYFGIIAL with polyhistidine tag at the C-terminus
<b>Endotoxin level</b>	<0.1 EU per 1 µg of the protein by the LAL method.
<b>Activity</b>	Measure by its ability to induce cytotoxicity in PK15 cells in the presence of the actinomycin D. The ED <sub>50</sub> for this effect is <15 pg/mL.
<b>Purity</b>	>98% as determined by SDS-PAGE.
<b>Form</b>	Lyophilized
<b>Storage Buffer</b>	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution of PBS, pH 7.4.
<b>Reconstitution</b>	It is recommended to reconstitute the lyophilized protein in sterile H <sub>2</sub> O to a concentration not less than 200 µg/mL and incubate the stock solution for at least 20 min to ensure sufficient re-dissolved.
<b>Stability &amp; Storage</b>	This product is stable after storage at: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• -20°C for 12 months in lyophilized state from date of receipt.</li> <li>• -20°C or -80°C for 1 month under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> </ul> Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles.



SDS-PAGE analysis of recombinant swine TNF alpha

*For research use only.*